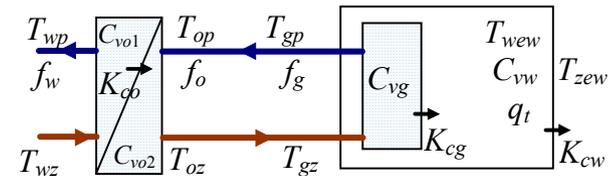
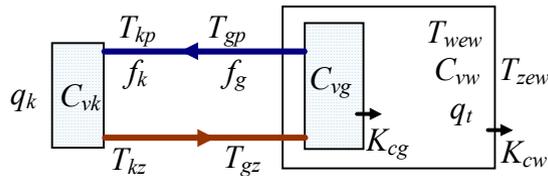
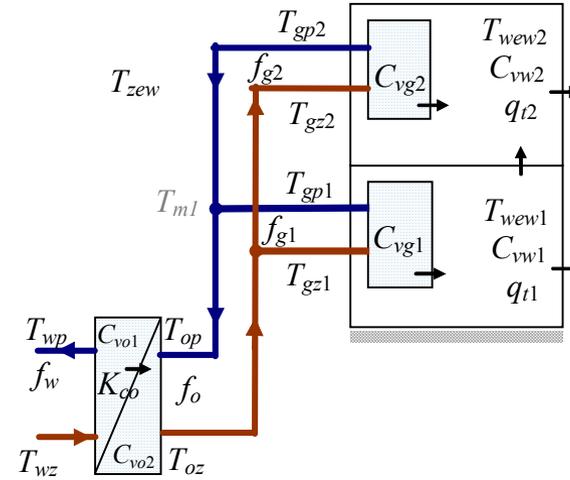
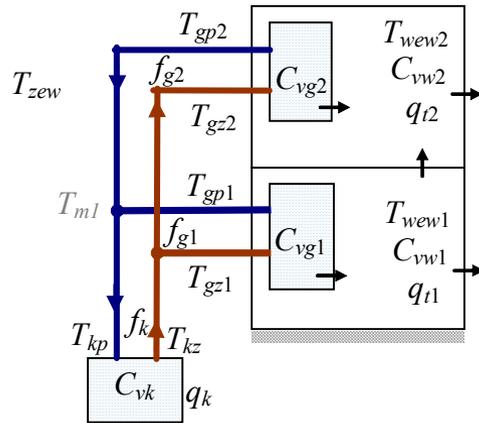


Ogrzewanie budynku – źródło i odbiorniki



$$\begin{cases} C_{vw} \dot{T}_{wew} = K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) - K_{cw} (T_{wew} - T_{zew}) + q_t \\ C_{vg} \dot{T}_{gp} = c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp}) - K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) \\ C_{vk} \dot{T}_{kz} = q_k - c_{pw} f_{mk} (T_{kz} - T_{kp}) \end{cases}$$

oraz $f_{mk} = f_{mg}$, $T_{gz}(t) = T_{kz}(t - T_o)$, $T_{kp}(t) = T_{gp}(t - T_o)$

$$\begin{cases} C_{vw} \dot{T}_{wew} = K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) - K_{cw} (T_{wew} - T_{zew}) + q_t \\ C_{vg} \dot{T}_{gp} = c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp}) - K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) \\ C_{vo2} \dot{T}_{oz} = K_{co} (T_{wp} - T_{oz}) - c_{pw} f_{mo} (T_{oz} - T_{op}) \\ C_{vo1} \dot{T}_{wp} = c_{pw} f_{mw} (T_{wz} - T_{wp}) - K_{co} (T_{wp} - T_{oz}) \end{cases}$$

oraz $f_{mo} = f_{mg}$, $T_{gz}(t) = T_{oz}(t - T_o)$, $T_{op}(t) = T_{gp}(t - T_o)$

$$\begin{cases} 0 = K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) - K_{cw} (T_{wew} - T_{zew}) + q_t \\ 0 = c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp}) - K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) \\ 0 = q_k - c_{pw} f_{mk} (T_{gz} - T_{gp}) \end{cases}$$

$$q_k = c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp}) = K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) = K_{cw} (T_{wew} - T_{zew})$$

$$c_{pw} f_{mk} (T_{kz} - T_{kp})$$

Opis odbiorników ciepła

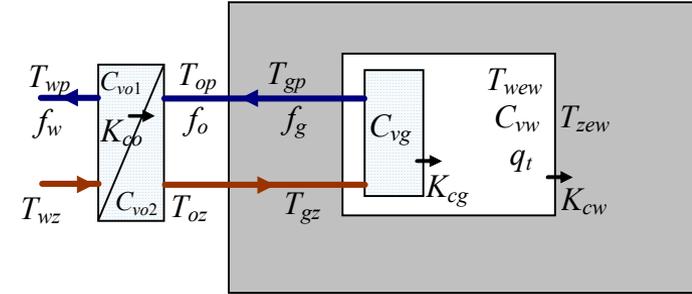
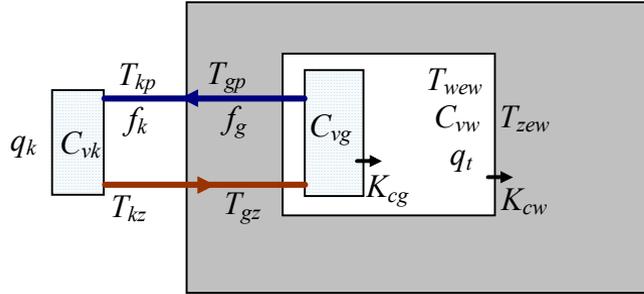


$$\begin{cases} C_{vw} \dot{T}_{wew} = K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) - K_{cw} (T_{wew} - T_{zew}) + q_t \\ C_{vg} \dot{T}_{gp} = c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp}) - K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 0 = K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) - K_{cw} (T_{wew} - T_{zew}) + q_t \\ 0 = c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp}) - K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) \end{cases}$$

$$c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp}) = K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) = K_{cw} (T_{wew} - T_{zew})$$

Sterowanie pogodowe



Dowolny stan równowagi:

Stan równowagi w warunkach nominalnych:

$$c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp}) = K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew}) = K_{cw} (T_{wew} - T_{zew})$$

$$c_{pw} f_{mgN} (T_{gzN} - T_{gpN}) = K_{cg} (T_{gpN} - T_{wewN}) = K_{cw} (T_{wewN} - T_{zewN})$$

$$\frac{c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp})}{c_{pw} f_{mgN} (T_{gzN} - T_{gpN})} = \frac{K_{cg} (T_{gp} - T_{wew})}{K_{cg} (T_{gpN} - T_{wewN})} = \frac{K_{cw} (T_{wew} - T_{zew})}{K_{cw} (T_{wewN} - T_{zewN})}$$

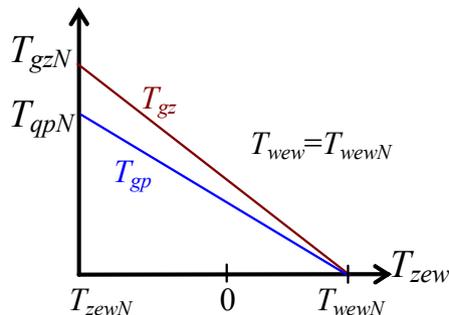
Zał.: przepływ jest nominalny ($f_{mg} = f_{mgN}$):

$$\frac{T_{gz} - T_{gp}}{T_{gzN} - T_{gpN}} = \frac{T_{gp} - T_{wew}}{T_{gpN} - T_{wewN}} = \frac{T_{wew} - T_{zew}}{T_{wewN} - T_{zewN}}$$

Zał.: zmienne wejściowe – T_{zew} (pomiar), T_{wew} (wartość zadana)

zmienne wyjściowe – T_{gz} , T_{gp}

Krzywe pogodowe:



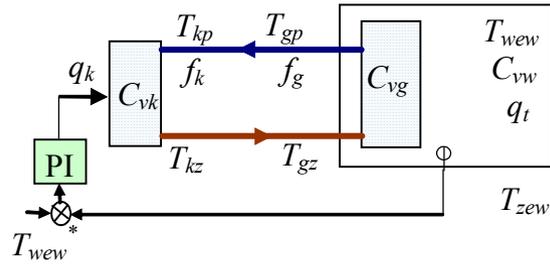
$$T_{gz} = a_z T_{wew} - b_z T_{zew}$$

$$a_z = \frac{T_{gzN} - T_{zewN}}{T_{wewN} - T_{zewN}} \quad b_z = \frac{T_{gzN} - T_{wewN}}{T_{wewN} - T_{zewN}}$$

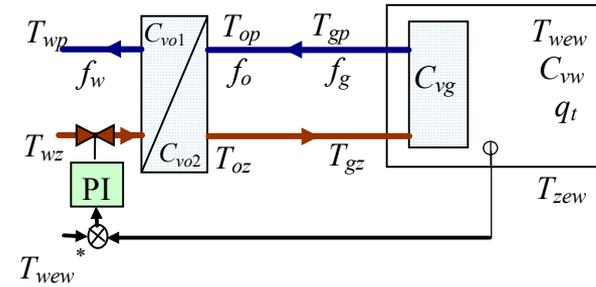
$$T_{gp} = a_p T_{wew} - b_p T_{zew}$$

$$a_p = \frac{T_{gpN} - T_{zewN}}{T_{wewN} - T_{zewN}} \quad b_p = \frac{T_{gpN} - T_{wewN}}{T_{wewN} - T_{zewN}}$$

Regulacja ogrzewania budynku - regulacja centralna



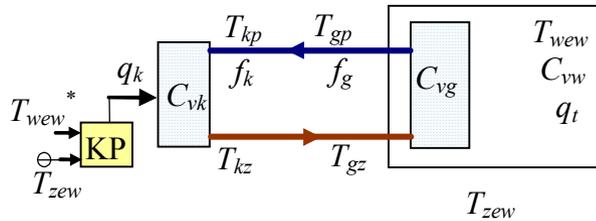
Regulacja bezpośrednia
(na podstawie bezpośredniego pomiaru reprezentatywnej T_{wew})



Sterowanie pogodowe
(na podstawie krzywych pogodowych)

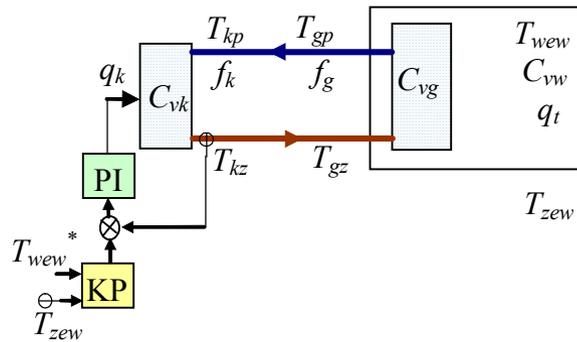
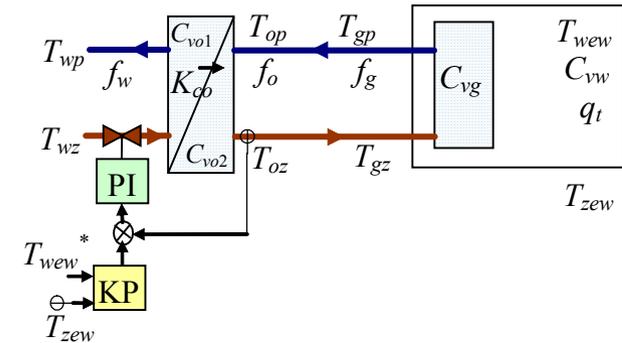
$$q_k = c_{pw} f_{mg} (T_{gz} - T_{gp})$$

$$T_{gz} = a_z T_{wew} - b_z T_{zew}, \quad T_{gp} = a_p T_{wew} - b_p T_{zew}$$



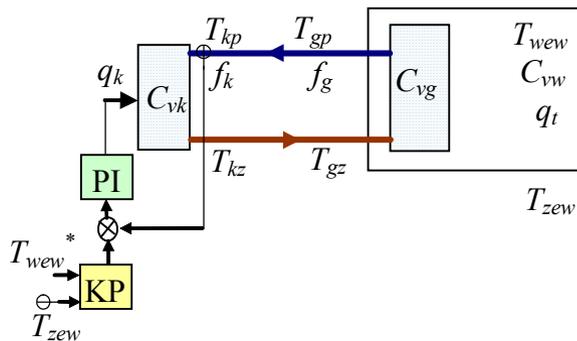
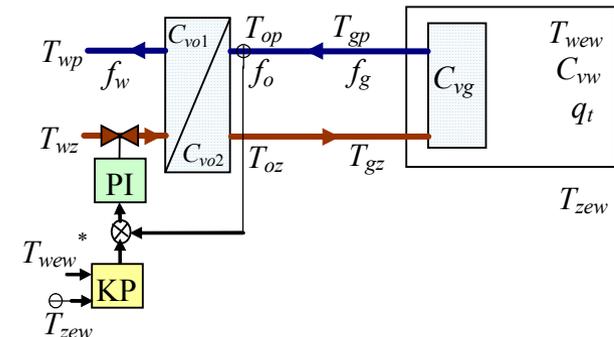
Regulacja pogodowa
(na podstawie krzywych pogodowych)

$$T_{gz} = a_z T_{wew} - b_z T_{zew}$$

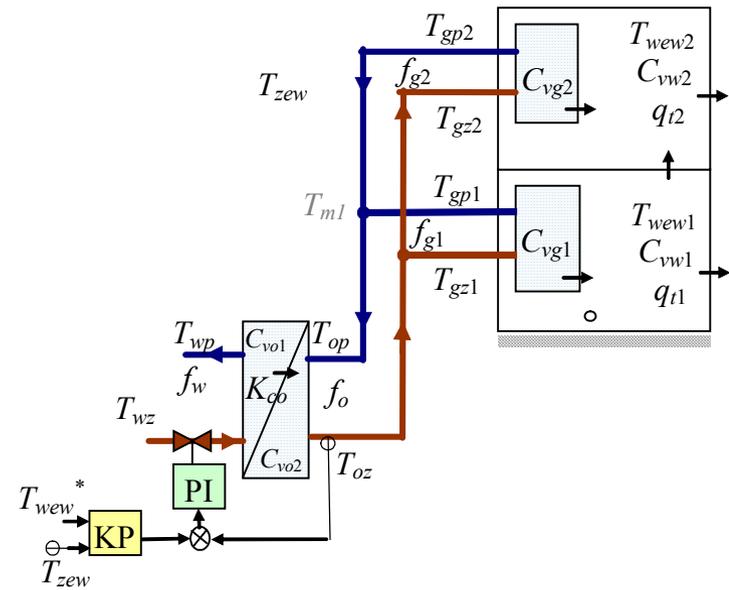
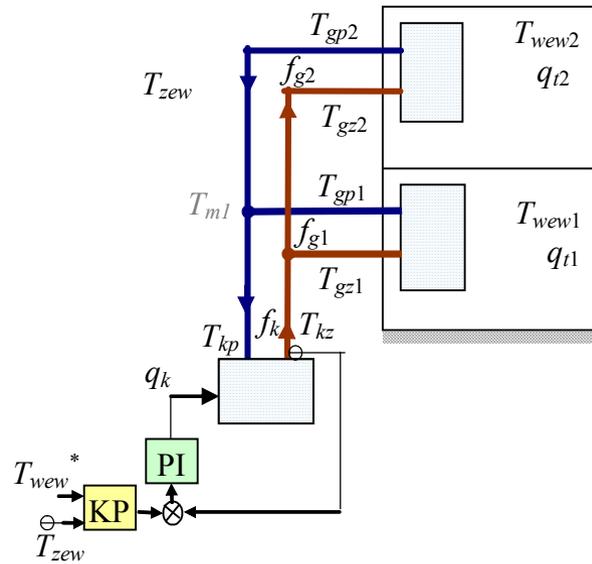
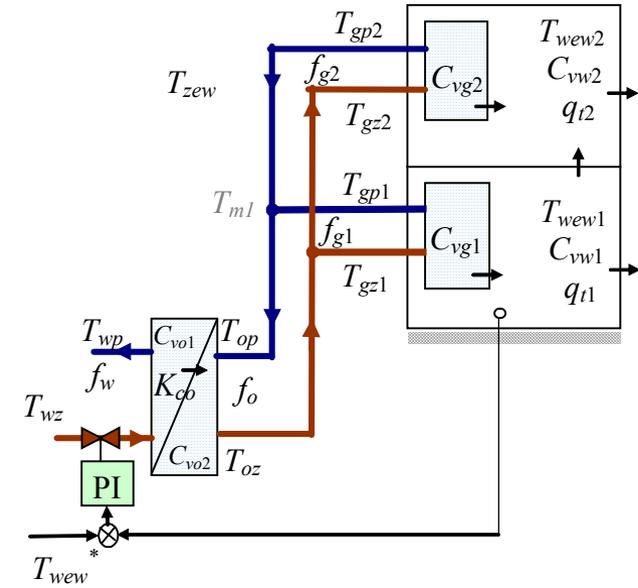
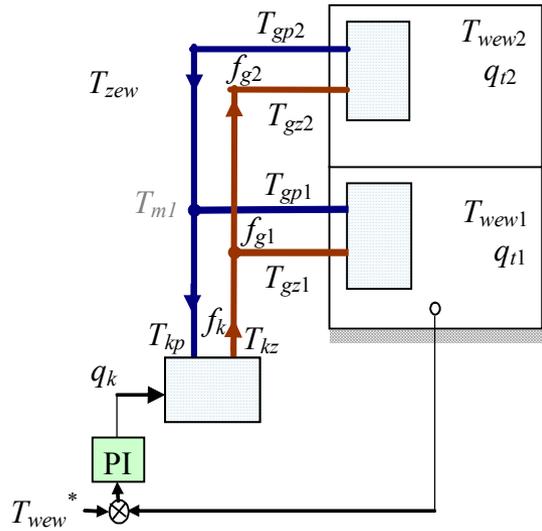


Regulacja pogodowa
(na podstawie krzywych pogodowych)

$$T_{gp} = a_p T_{wew} - b_p T_{zew}$$



Regulacja ogrzewania budynku - regulacja centralna



Sieć ciepłownicza

